

Codebook for variables in AhlquistJoP2010Rep.csv

VARIABLE	DESC	SOURCE
id	country-year-qtr	
country.year	country year	
country.year.lag	lagged country-year	
country.qtr.lag	lagged country-year-qtr	
wbcode	World bank TLA	
country	country name	
year	year	
qtr	quarter	
period	period indicator for spline calc	
start	period indicator for elapsed time	
stop	period indicator for elapsed time	
status.pact.new	status/censoring indicator for new pacts	
under.pact	indicate a pact in effect	
pact.die	status/censoring indicator for pact collapse	
strata.new	the number of pact that a country is at risk for in that period	
election	=1 if there is an election in that qtr	Kayser, Wikipedia
	=1 if there is an election in any of the next	
elec.in.next.6q	6q	Author
ciep	constitutional interelection period	Kayser, Wikipedia
	Time since last election to the lower	
	legislative house as proportion of the	
	constitutional interelection period for such	
tsle.ciep	elections.	Kayser, calc
inflation.annual	GDP deflator	WDI
	GDP deflator interpolated to the quarterly	
inflation.interp	level	WDI
	GDP deflator interpolated to the quarterly	
lag.inflation	level and lagged 1q	WDI
	Quarterly standardized unemployment	
lag.unemployment	lagged 1q	OECD
	Growth in real per capita GDP interpolated	
	to the quarterly level by assigning annual	
grgdpch	value to all qtrs in a year.	PWT
	Current account balance as %GDP,	
curacct.annual	reported annual values	WDI
	Current account balance as %GDP	
curacct.interp	interporlated to the quarterly level	WDI
	Current account balance as %GDP	
	interporlated to the quarterly level and	
lag.curacct	lagged 1Q	WDI
	-1x overall government budget balance as	
deficit.annual	% GDP reported annual values	WDI
	-1x overall government budget balance as	
deficit.interp	% GDP interpolated to the quarterly level	WDI
	-1x overall government budget balance as	
	% GDP interpolated to the quarterly level	
lag.deficit	and lagged 1q	WDI
openk.annual	(Exports + Imports)/GDP in current \$US	PWT

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openk.interp	(Exports + Imports)/GDP in current \$US interpolated to quarterly level	PWT
lag.openk	(Exports + Imports)/GDP in current \$US interpolated to quarterly level and lagged 1q	PWT
maastricht	=1 if a country has ratified the Maastricht treaty	Author
euro	=1 if country is a Euro country	Author
leftgs	Proportion of the total number of legislative seats controlled by the government parties that are due to Left parties	Swank
enpp	effective number of parliamentary parties =1 if the government coalition controls a majority of seats in lower house	Golder
cab.maj	party of the executive (L,R,C)	CCPD, Wikipedia
exec.party	=1 if R	DPI
exec.R	right parties as % cabinet posts, wghtd by days	DPI
govrigh	center parties as % cabinet posts, wghtd by days	Armingeon/CWSR
govcen	left parties as % cabinet posts, wghtd by days	Armingeon/CWSR
govleft		Armingeon/CWSR

Sources:

Armingeon	Armingeon, Klaus, Philipp Leimgruber, Michelle Beyeler, and Sarah Menegale. 2004. Comparative Political Data Set 1960-2002: Institute of Political Science, University of Berne.
CCPD	Comparative Parliamentary Democracy Data Archive: European Data Centre
CWS	Huber, Evelyne, Charles Ragin, John D. Stephens, David Bradley, and Jason Beckfield. 2004. Comparative Welfare State Data Set.
DPI	Beck, Thorsten, George Clarke, Alberto Groff, Philip Keefer, and Patrick Walsh. 2001. New Tools in Comparative Political Economy: The Database of Political Institutions. World Bank Economic Review 15 (1):165-76.
Golder	Golder, Matt. 2005. Democratic Electoral Systems Around the World, 1946-2000. Electoral Studies 24:103-121.
OECD	OECD. 2007. SourceOECD
Kayser	Kayser, Mark Andreas. 2005. Trade and the Timing of Elections. British Journal of Political Science 35:1-21.
PWT	Heston, Alan , Robert Summers, and Bettina Aten. 2006. Penn World Tables Version 6.2: Center for International Comparisons of Production, Income and Prices at the University of Pennsylvania.
Swank	Swank, Duane. 1999. Strength of Political Parties by Ideological Group in Capitalist Democracies.
WDI	World Bank. 2006. World Development Indicators [website]. World Bank, 2006 [cited 1/15/06 2006].
Wikipedia	Wikipedia. Election World 2007 [cited. Available from http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/User:Electionworld/Electionworld .